

This annual report provides an overview of the work done by World Vision Afghanistan (WVA) from October 2017 to September 2018.

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A warm thank you to all WVA staff who have contributed to this report.

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A one-year journey among Afghan communities Afghanistan Annual Report 2018

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National Director's Message

HE STRATEGIC GOAL of World Vision Afghanistan (WVA) is: 'improved survival and well-being of afghan girls and boys, building the foundations for a better future for them, their families, and their communities.' In this annual report you will find clear examples of how we pursued that goal in 2018 and the programmatic results that have benefited hundreds of thousands of some of the world's most vulnerable children and their families.

Just prior to the start of the year we became aware that the agricultural land (upon which nearly all Afghans in the remote areas where we work depend upon for survival) was too dry for the winter planting season. Several months later it was determined that those crops had failed. Several months after that it became apparent there would also be no spring planting season. The worst drought that farmers had seen in their lifetime led to the destruction of up to 75 per cent of family livestock; food reserves were quickly depleted, water wells dried up, mother and child malnutrition rates skyrocketed, and hundreds of thousands of people were displaced - forced to leave their homes and lands in order to survive. 20 out of the country's 34 provinces have been affected. More than 17 million people live in the provinces most severely affected by drought, of which 10.5 million have been affected and 4 million require an intersectoral response to survive.

Given our National Campaign of ending early child marriage for Afghan girls, it was of great concern to us that one provincial drought-related rapid needs assessment indicated that 52 per cent of families had, or were considering, marrying off their young daughters as a way to cope with the lack of food caused by the drought – bride price income, and one less hungry child to feed.

World Vision and its partners WFP and the UNOCHA Afghanistan Humanitarian Fund were first responders to the developing crisis in the hardest hit areas that no other organisations had access to. In a matter of a few months we scaled up and emerged as a lead agency carrying out rapid emergency response in the western region of the country through food security, WASH, and life-saving mobile health care activities, while at the same time continuing to attend to our core business of long-term sustainable development.

We have been stretched by rapid growth but not overcome; we have been heartbroken by the degree of suffering we encounter on a daily basis but not dismayed, because we are not alone in responding to it. To all our partners, within the global World Vision family and beyond, who have stood with us, supported us, and who chose not to turn away from the plight of the Afghan people, we extend to you our deepest appreciation.

Jim Alexander National Director World Vision Afghanistan







2018 at a glance

Where we work

In the western region of Afghanistan including Bamiyan.

Working in four provinces: Badghis, Herat, Ghor, Bamiyan 16 districts 819 villages



Our staff

208 regular staff (35 women, 173 men) 157 stipend staff (123 women, 34 men) 453 daily labourers (90 women, 363 men) 8 international staff (4 women, 4 men)



852,391

individuals directly benefited from our work.



33 projects



9 funding partners





that benefits girls and boys under 5.

Child Protection

to empower girls and boys, families, communities, government and other partners to prevent and respond to exploitation, neglect, abuse, and other forms of violence, especially affecting girls.

Strategic Sectors

Livelihoods

and boys, especially girls.

that enable families to feed and provide for their girls' and boys' needs, particularly related to their health and education.





Maternal, Child Health and Nutrition



We address the cause of malnutrition, with special focus on children under 5, as well as women of childbearing age. This includes programmes on maternal and child health, nutrition, water, sanitation and hygiene (WASH), midwifery trainings, as well as strengthening health care systems. We also focus on building the capacity of the Family Health Action (FHA) group members and female community health workers (CHWs) on home-based lifesaving skills in order to save lives in remote and isolated communities.

Furthermore, World Vision provides psychosocial support for protracted internally displaced persons (IDPs). Interventions are implemented based on international best practices and evidence, such as the provision of primary health care services, Integrated Management of Acute Malnutrition (IMAM), community midwifery education, homebased lifesaving skills (HBLSS), and integrated WASH approaches.



4,914 children

0 to 59 months admitted for treatment of acute malnutrition.



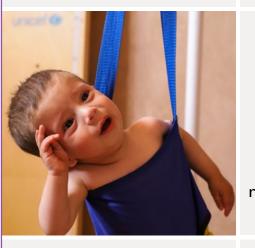
1,600 individuals

trained in Psychological First Aid.



1,540 pregnant women

attended by a skilled birth attendants.





49,959 caregivers

received infant and young child feeding counselling training.





27 health professionals

trained on management of acute malnutrition.



10,591 individuals

participated in community health and awareness sessions.



2,566 trained FHA group members

provided pregnant & lactating women and newborn care services according to HBLSS approaches.



106,120 vulnerable individuals

received lifesaving primary health and nutrition care services.



819 malnourished pregnant & lactating women

received a fortified super cereal as part of a Targeted Supplementary Feeding Programme.

Beneficiaries in 2018: 147,493 individuals



Education



We work to increase access to quality learning for out of school children, children in remote and under-served communities through communitybased education (CBE), remedial education and early childhood development (ECD) programming and mobile technology. To sustain positive values and behaviour changes, we train parents, primary caregivers and community leaders on psychosocial support. We also work with teachers to foster childcentered, play-based methodologies, and positive disciplinary methods to improve the attainment of basic literacy, numeracy and learning outcomes.



established





established, providing CBE in targeted communities



960 children

currently attending ECD classes



completed training in subject based, learner-centred pedagogical approaches and psychosocial support training



300 children

currently enrolled and attending a structured learning institution of CBE



935 parents/ caregivers

received parental education







trained on Community Change model

members



184 community leaders/actors

trained in child rights protection issues (violence, early marriage, child labour exploitation, etc.)



2,920 community members

reached through awarenessraising sessions and access to education information



89% of last year's **ECD** children

successfully participated in Grade I in primary schools

Beneficiaries in 2018: 13,035 individuals



Livelihoods and Food security



World Vision works with families to strengthen their food and income security to enable them to meet the needs of their children. To achieve this, World Vision works with communities and government departments to develop irrigation infrastructure, as well as supporting farming families in the use of improved agricultural practices such as using droughttolerant, high-yielding, short season seed varieties, and enhancing the participation of farmers in formal

and informal crop and livestock value chains. World Vision is also working with communities on sustainable natural resource utilisation, including the sustainable extraction of groundwater for irrigation purposes; flood protection, and tree planting. World Vision utilises people-centred learning methodologies to increase farmers' knowledge and skills on agricultural production, as well as other non-agricultural-based livelihoods.



1,499 families

reached with livelihood productive assets/inputs (crop seeds, fodder, agriculture tools, etc.)





24 irrigation schemes

rehabilitated





4,824 families

gained access to irrigated land.





2,950 farmers

trained in agriculture practices/technologies





25 local producers' groups

formed for promoting agriculture production and marketing



271 producers/ farmers group members

trained in marketing skills





399 farmers

sold 100% of produce in the market through producer groups

Beneficiaries in 2018: 201,318



Water, Sanitation and Hygiene (WASH)



Our WASH work focuses on providing children and families with access to safe drinking water through the construction of water supply networks, reverse osmosis (RO) drinking water treatment units, and the rehabilitation of wells with solar and hand pumps. We improve sanitation by constructing/ rehabilitating latrines in schools and health facilities. We also encourage households to construct their own latrines and celebrate communities that become

'Open Defecation Free'. Positive hygiene behaviours are promoted through information, education, and hygiene campaigns. World Vision is a partner of Sesame Workshop and started implementing the Sesame Street WASH Up! programme in World Vision ECD centres, community-based schools, and the Street Children Enrichment Centre, in order to encourage children to adopt positive hygiene practices.



43,019 people

provided access to clean drinking water



were declared 'Open



50,672 people

provided with clean drinking participated in hygiene water and hand washing facilities in 13 schools



12,677 people



behaviour change

programming

13,677 people

gained access to improved latrines in schools



25,858 medical facility patients

have been provided with access to clean water, hygiene and sanitation

Beneficiaries in 2018: 93,691



5,234 people

provided access to improved latrines



1,000 new household latrines

constructed in Badghis Province



20 communities

Defecation Free'



135 Islamic faith leaders

trained on hygiene topics to share during Friday prayers

Impact: There is a significant decrease (58.7%) on the prevalence of diarrhea among children under 5 in the surveyed households from 39.1% to 16.1% in the end-line survey. The surveyed families mainly attribute this change to the project interventions, use of the purifying packets and the improvement in the quality of water, particularly for those households in the villages where they are accessing water from RO systems built by the project. Based on the survey, there is an improvement in people's knowledge regarding health-seeking behaviours for children who have diarrhea compared to the baseline, particularly in sending children to health facilities, buying medicines, and giving oral rehydration solution (ORS) to children.

Partners

- Ministry and Department of Rural Rehabilitation and Development
- Ministry and Department of Public Health
- Ministry and Department of Education

Innovation: This year World Vision partnered with Emory University to conduct a large-scale assessment of health care facilities in Afghanistan to determine Afghanistan's progress towards the Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) indicators for WASH in health care facilities. It was the first large-scale assessment in Afghanistan measuring SDG progress for WASH in health care facilities. WV also constructed 4 large water catchments to capture runoff from rainfall and snow-melt so that the water can seep down into the ground and recharge the aquifers. This is important to support the sustainability of aquifers, particularly under recent drought conditions.



Child Protection



World Vision integrates child projection into all of its programme cycles (assessments, design, implementation and monitoring). The World Vision child protection programme focuses on empowering girls and boys by enhancing the knowledge of relevant stakeholders to fulfil children and youth's rights for their survival, protection, development and participation. We strengthen families and caregivers to be the first line of protection and care for children by growing social support networks, and equipping them with positive parenting skills through the implementation of our global best practices and evidence, such as Community Change, Celebrating Families, Protecting Afghan Children, and peacebuilding approaches.

We catalyse communities to change behaviours and end harmful practices such as child marriage and harmful child labour. We engage government and faithbased entities to ensure protection of girls and boys by educating local leaders and stakeholders. Children who have been exploited are brought into the process of healing through medical and psychosocial services, and provided with life skills development and education opportunities. We work to reunite street children with their families and communities when possible and appropriate.



504 community leaders/actors

trained in ECD



184 community leaders/actors

trained on child rights protection issues



940 children

are members of children/ adolescent clubs/groups



4,551 adolescents

gained skills to be positive change agents in their community



1,029 street working children

received group counselling



687 street working children & 834 men

(fathers, teachers) received counselling





trained in peacebuilding and social norms change-oriented curriculums such as gender in Islam, protection, prevention of early child marriage



347 trained faith leaders

engaged in providing awareness of child protection issues, peacebuilding, etc.



actively working in changing negative harmful practices for children (early marriage, child violence, etc.)

I 18 initiatives/ events

undertaken by Community Change groups to address negative social norms (early marriage, child protection issues, etc.)



5,766 community members

reached by awareness sessions/ events on children's rights, child protection, prevention of early child marriage, gender, etc.

351 Civil Society Organisations' staff

and targeted key community members (including women leaders) participated actively in discussion about issues that may give rise to conflict.

Beneficiaries in 2018: 15,125

Innovation: To ensure meaningful participation of children in the assessments, World Vision initiated a Children Mapping Exercise by involving children in an emergency rapid assessment. This assessment aimed to capture the unreported protection issues of girls and boys.

World Vision, with support from UNICEF and in coordination with the Ministry of Labour and Social Affairs (as the child protection focused ministry in the country), developed a strategic implementation framework (2018-22) aimed at ensuring that girls and boys who are vulnerable and exposed to violence, abuse and exploitation are better protected by institutional and legislative frameworks through a responsive and efficient child protection system in Afghanistan.

As an important part of this strategic framework, World Vision initiated the development and piloting of comprehensive training guidelines on:

- Child Protection
- Social Work
- Case Management

Partners

 Ministry and Department of Labour and Social **Affairs** • Department of Religious Affairs Yesterday, Amana learned that her father had arranged for her to marry one of his relatives. Overwhelmed with the hardships she had suffered and the pressure her father was putting her under, Amana finally gave in and accepted the decision. It wasn't until she decided to walk into World Vision Afghanistan's street children counselling room that she discovered there was someone who could rescue her from a hopeless future. She is excited about what the future holds. 'I want to be a doctor!' she says. 'If I [had been] a doctor...maybe I could have treated my mother so she would be alive to see her daughter in a school uniform, a daughter [who] can read and write and knows a lot of poems and stories.'



Humanitarian and Emergency Affairs (HEA)



Afghanistan Drought Response

Since November 2017, World Vision has been responding to the needs of drought-affected communities in Afghanistan. As a consequence of La Niña conditions, a precipitation deficit of 70 per cent has been registered across Afghanistan with a

record low snowpack compounded by insufficient seasonal rain. This situation has resulted in severe drought in 20 provinces across the country, triggering major food, livelihoods and water shortages for over 10 million people.

Partners

- Department of Public Health
- Ministry of Rural Rehabilitation and Development

10.5 million affected by the drought

Emergency Water, Sanitation and Hygiene (WASH)

Response:

55,573 people (including 19,613 IDPs) assisted with emergency water trucking



I,823 disaster-affected people participated in hygiene promotion activities

16,396 disaster-affected people benefited from the distribution of basic hygiene items

such as buckets, jerry cans, and soap.



120 disaster-affected and displaced people benefited from construction of emergency latrines

63,314 disaster-affected people received emergency drinking treatment

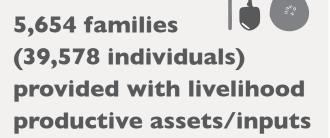


(P&G Purifier of Water sachets plus accessories – buckets, filter cloths, mixing spoons, and soap).

WASH Total # of disaster-affected beneficiaries: 137,226

Emergency Food Security

Response:



(wheat, vegetable and other crops seeds, fodder, agriculture tools, etc.)

201,318 people received food items/assistance



Food Security Total # of disaster-affected beneficiaries: 206,972

Emergency Health and Nutrition

Response:

3,102 children under 5 with Moderate and Servere Acute Malnutrition treated.

1817 pregnant women reached through mobile health teams



28,403 drought-affected IDPs recieved emergency life-saving health and nutrition services through 7 mobile health teams

Health Total # of disaster-affected beneficiaries: 37,531

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Advocacy



Mother, Child Health and Nutrition

Under our health sector we are advocating at national level to revise the National Health Strategy in order to upgrade World Vision established Family Health Houses (FHH) to sub-health centres. A sub-health centre is a type of service facility under the Ministry of

Public Health structure. Once FHHs are upgraded to sub-health centres, World Vision's newly graduated midwives will be employed by the ministry and receive monthly salaries.

Child Protection

Peacebuilding: Since August 2017, in partnership with the Ministry of Education, World Vision has included peace education in the curriculum at targeted schools (three in Herat and two in Ghor) as a pilot initiative. While this is still a work in progress, following a final evaluation, it is likely to be integrated into the education system as a main subject.

World Vision is also supporting the implementation of Afghanistan's National Action Plan on Women, Peace and Security (NAPWPS) by increasing the capacity of the Departments of Women Affairs in Herat and Ghor provinces. Through these capacitybuilding programmes the staff are able to find any gaps and challenges in implementation of NAPWPS in all government departments of targeted provinces and make an action plan accordingly. So far most of the challenges that have been identified or observed by these members were related to budget shortages.

It Takes A World: In 2017 we launched World Vision's global campaign It Takes A World (ITAW) to end child and forced marriage of Afghan girls at the local level. As a result, a pilot project (Rescuing the Childhood of Afghan Girls) was initiated to implement interventions to reduce child marriage incidents. We aim to support the implementation of the National Action Plan to Eliminate Early and Child Marriage in Afghanistan (2017-2021) through this campaign.

We have built the skills of 412 school students through life skills sessions and equipped them with knowledge in decision-making, child rights and responsibilities, and child and forced marriage. These children participate in actions to protect and prevent child and forced marriage in their communities.

Utilising different World Vision programme models such as Community Change and Celebrating Families has given voice to members of the community and with the guidance of religious leaders, helped them to expose the misconceptions and false beliefs often held in traditional villages regarding child marriage and the role of women in social activities.

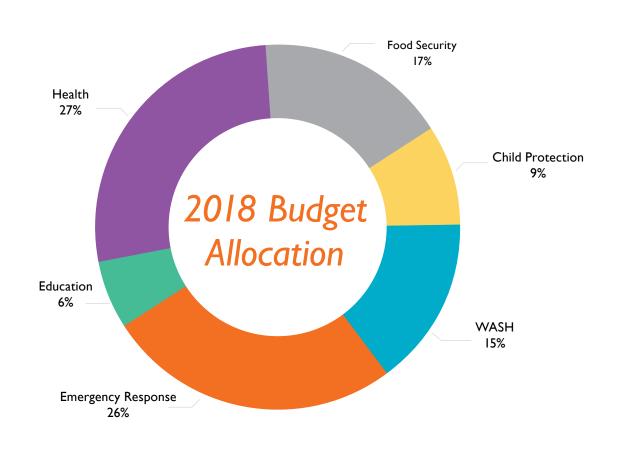
We empower faith leaders and other community members to collaborate and advocate for the prevention of child and forced marriage. As a result, 16 Community Change groups were formed, and 22 Community Change Facilitators (10 male and 12 female) were selected and trained on Community Change process methodologies and effective facilitation. The members are working to address cultural norms, attitudes and practices underlying child and forced marriage in their communities.

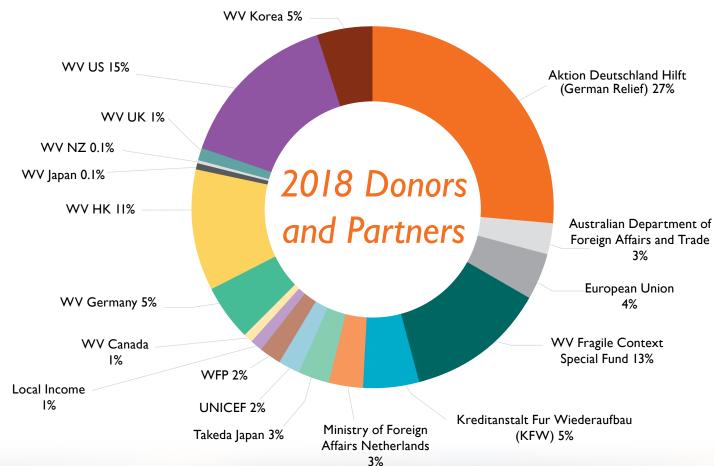
Water, Sanitation and Hygiene (WASH)

World Vision worked with 135 Islamic faith leaders on hygiene topics to share during Friday prayers. The faith leaders encouraged participants through Friday prayers (as well as individual meetings) to share hygiene messaging with their communities and to construct household latrines. Through this advocacy

effort 1000 latrines were constructed in 2018 in Badghis Province by 1000 households, benefiting 5,234 people. This contributes to achieving the Afghanistan Government's goal of achieving an 'Open Defecation Free' Afghanistan by 2025.









Total FY18 Expenditure: US\$12,614,867 including contributions from World Vision support offices. Note: The financial figures include both cash, and the cash value of gifts-in-kind (GIK) funding.

World Vision support offices active in partnership with World Vision Afghanistan:

- WV United States

- Aktion Deutschland Hilft (German Relief)
- World Food Programme

- WV Korea
- WV Japan
- WV New Zealand
- WV Netherlands
- Patrip Foundation
- Takeda Pharmaceutical company
- DFAT (Australian Government)
- Food and Agriculture

- WV Germany
- WV United Kingdom

Organization

- European Union
- UNICEF



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World Vision is a global relief, development and advocacy organisation dedicated to working with children, families and communities to overcome poverty and injustice. World Vision serves all people, regardless of religion, race, ethnicity or gender.